	REGULATION 28 REPORT TO PREVENT FUTURE DEATHS
	THIS REPORT IS BEING SENT TO:
	 Chief Constable Anthony Bangham West Mercia Police Headquarters Hindlip Hall PO Box 55 Worcester WR3 8SP
	 Chief Superintendent Tyron Joyce National Police Air Service West Yorkshire Police PO Box 9 Wakefield WF1 3QP
1	CORONER
	I am John Ellery, Senior Coroner, for the coroner area of Shropshire, Telford & Wrekin
2	CORONER'S LEGAL POWERS
	I make this report under paragraph 7, Schedule 5, of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009 and regulations 28 and 29 of the Coroners (Investigations) Regulations 2013.
3	INVESTIGATION and INQUEST
	On the 25 th November 2015 I commenced an investigation into the death of Tyrone Ashley Lock, 18 years of age, who was found deceased in a pond at the Macdonald Hill Valley Hotel, Golf & Spa on the morning of Monday 23 rd November 2015. The inquest, with a jury, commenced on the 3 rd October 2016 and concluded on the 6 th October 2016. The jury recorded a narrative conclusion identifying police failings contributing to Tyrone's death.
4	CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DEATH
	Tyrone and 2 friends checked in to the Hill Valley Hotel on Friday 20 th November 2015. During the night and early morning of Saturday 21 st November 2015 there were disturbances which resulted in the police being called. On their arrival the police saw a male get out of and run away from a van which he had been driving. A request for a police helicopter was made in respect of that male, namely a suspected drink driver making off on foot with no aggravating features. The limited flying time available did not make a deployment viable. During this time Tyrone and his female friend were still inside the hotel and were in the main reception area as seen on the hotel CCTV. Following their contact with the male who had run away the officers then entered the hotel. At that time Tyrone and the female were inside a hotel lift. When they came out one officer primarily dealt with the female and the other sought to engage with Tyrone. Without being able to do so Tyrone ran out of the hotel wearing boxer shorts and socks only. It was cold night, approximately 4 degrees centigrade, it was windy. A police dog unit attempted to find Tyrone but without success. He had been classified by the police as an absconder, not as a vulnerable person and second request for a helicopter was not made. He was found 2 days later on the 23 rd November 2015 in a pond between the 16 th and 18 th fairways.

CORONER'S CONCERNS

During the course of the inquest the evidence revealed matters giving rise to concern. In my opinion there is a risk that future deaths will occur unless action is taken. In the circumstances it is my statutory duty to report to you.

The MATTERS OF CONCERN are as follows. -

- (1) The jury concluded that Tyrone should have been assessed differently from the first male and should have been classified as a vulnerable person and not as a suspect that was absconding.
- (2) The jury believed that a second request for a helicopter should have been issued and that it would have been deployed and that in this case there would have been a chance to find Tyrone in a survivable state.
- (3) Collectively there was information available to the police from the OIS logs, what was said to them by the night manager and from their own observations that Tyrone's departure could be described as "hallucinating, foaming/frothing at the mouth, spaced out on drugs, sweating, that he had ran out of the hotel wearing boxer shorts and socks only. It was very cold, 4 degrees, it was windy and he ran out into open ground with water courses with somebody out to get him and on the police log according to the night manager an ambulance probably would be a good idea." It was on this evidence that the jury concluded that Tyrone should have been classified as a vulnerable person.
- (4) On that information witnesses from the National Police Air Service (NPAS) confirmed that they would have classified Tyrone as a vulnerable person and would have made every effort to deploy a helicopter to the scene. NPAS further indicated that because one request in the same incident had met with a refusal that did not mean a second request would also be refused. Each request would be dealt with on its own merits. Here a second call would have been treated as a top priority job. NPAS would not be concerned with why someone was running away from the police, their concern would be, having run away, that was he at risk of harm.
- (5) Contrary to the NPAS evidence the police officers concerned believed that, regardless of Tyrone's status, a second call to NPAS would have met with the same result and there would be no point in making such a request. Further two duty sergeants involved on the Saturday and Monday mornings had different views as to what risk of harm meant. One thought it meant risk of suicide only, the other that it would extend to non-fatal or accidental harm.
- (6) As NPAS serves all police forces in England and Wales they are included in this report so that:
 - a. They may liaise with West Mercia Police as to any lack of understanding as to what one may expect of the other.
 - b. To review whether any other police force may also have a similar lack of understanding.

ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN

In my opinion action should be taken to prevent future deaths and I believe you have the power to take such action.

7	YOUR RESPONSE
	You are under a duty to respond to this report within 56 days of the date of this report, namely by 8 th December 2016. I, the coroner, may extend the period.
	Your response must contain details of action taken or proposed to be taken, setting out the timetable for action. Otherwise you must explain why no action is proposed.
8	COPIES and PUBLICATION
	I have sent a copy of my report to the Chief Coroner and to the following Interested Persons.
	 1. – Solicitors for Mr Steven Lock, father of deceased 2. – Monther of deceased 3. – Solicitor for the Chief Constable
	I am also under a duty to send the Chief Coroner a copy of your response.
	The Chief Coroner may publish either or both in a complete or redacted or summary form. He may send a copy of this report to any person who he believes may find it useful or of interest. You may make representations to me, the coroner, at the time of your response, about the release or the publication of your response by the Chief Coroner.
9	J.P. Ellery Senior Coroner
	13 th October 2016